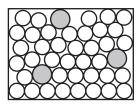
## Paper 1

## Questions are applicable for both core and extended candidates

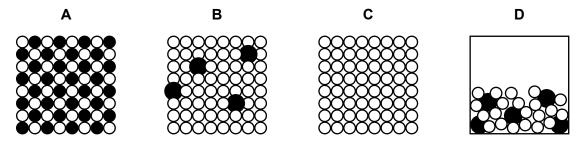
- **1** Which statement about stainless steel is correct?
  - A All atoms in stainless steel are the same size.
  - **B** Stainless steel is a mixture of copper and zinc.
  - **C** Stainless steel is an iron compound.
  - **D** Stainless steel is stronger than pure iron.
- 2 Which description of brass is correct?
  - A a compound of copper and zinc
  - B a compound of copper and tin
  - **C** a mixture of copper and zinc
  - **D** a mixture of copper and tin
- 3 Which property of stainless steel makes it suitable for making cutlery?
  - A It conducts electricity.
  - **B** It has a high melting point.
  - **C** It is resistant to rusting.
  - **D** It is ductile.
- 4 The diagram represents the structure of a solid.



Which solids does the diagram represent?

|   | brass | graphite | sodium chloride |
|---|-------|----------|-----------------|
| Α | ✓     | ✓        | ×               |
| В | ✓     | X        | x               |
| С | ×     | ✓        | ✓               |
| D | x     | X        | ✓               |

**5** Which diagram represents a solid alloy?



6 Which row identifies an alloy, a pure metal and a non-metal?

|   | alloy  | pure metal | non-metal |
|---|--------|------------|-----------|
| Α | brass  | carbon     | copper    |
| В | brass  | copper     | carbon    |
| С | copper | brass      | carbon    |
| D | copper | carbon     | brass     |

- 7 Which statement about an alloy is correct?
  - **A** It is a compound made of two or more elements, one of which is a metal.
  - **B** It is a layer of a metal plated onto another metal.
  - **C** It is a mixture of a metal with one or more other elements.
  - **D** It is a single element.

## Paper 2

## Questions are applicable for both core and extended candidates unless indicated in the question

**8** Brass is an alloy that is formed from copper and zinc.

Which statements are correct?

- 1 Brass, copper and zinc all conduct electricity.
- 2 Brass is a compound of copper and zinc.
- 3 Brass is harder than zinc.
- **A** 1, 2 and 3 **B** 1 and 2 only **C** 1 and 3 only **D** 2 and 3 only
- **9** Steel is an alloy of iron.

Which statement explains why steel is stronger than iron? (extended only)

- **A** Steel contains carbon which is a very hard substance.
- **B** The carbon atoms in steel bond together very strongly.
- **C** The carbon atoms in steel make the iron atoms bond together very strongly.
- **D** The carbon atoms prevent layers of iron atoms from sliding over each other.
- **10** Which statements about the metal zinc are correct?
  - 1 It is extracted from the ore bauxite.
  - 2 It is used to galvanise steel.
  - 3 It is used to make the alloy brass.
  - 4 It reacts with dilute hydrochloric acid to produce hydrogen gas.
  - **A** 1, 2 and 4 **B** 1, 3 and 4 **C** 2, 3 and 4 **D** 2 and 3 only
- 11 Which row compares the strength of alloys with pure metals and explains the difference in strength? (extended only)

|   | strength of an alloy compared to a pure metal | explanation  |
|---|---|--|
| Α | weaker  | larger atoms slide more easily over smaller atoms                |
| В | weaker  | larger atoms make it harder for layers to slide over one another |
| С | stronger                                      | larger atoms slide more easily over smaller atoms                |
| D | stronger                                      | larger atoms make it harder for layers to slide over one another |

**12** Metal M is mixed with copper to produce brass.

What is M?

- **A** chromium
- **B** nickel
- **C** vanadium
- **D** zinc